

**Project Title:** Combinatorial Foundation Models

**Principal Investigator:** Pulkit Agrawal

**Funding Amount:** Alliances will fill out

**Project Summary:** With the emergence of foundation models that specialize in different facets of intelligence, from visual perception to motor control, we propose a paradigm to dynamically merge specialized models (visual, commonsense, planning, motor, etc.) to address complex tasks requiring diverse expertise. By integrating and reusing knowledge from multiple models, our approach enables the flexibility and robustness needed for long-horizon real-world problem-solving with robotics.

# Combinatorial Foundation Models

Seungwook Han, Pulkit Agrawal (PI)

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*PI: Pulkit Agrawal*

*Students & Collaborators: Seungwook Han\*, Anurag Ajay\*, Yilun Du\* et al.*

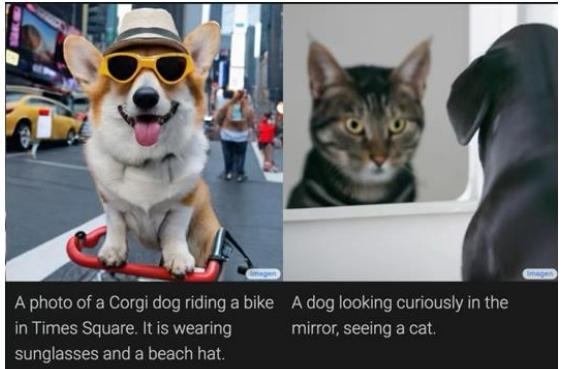


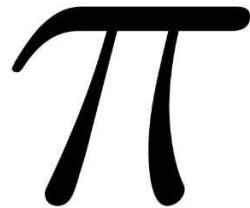
Imagen (2022)



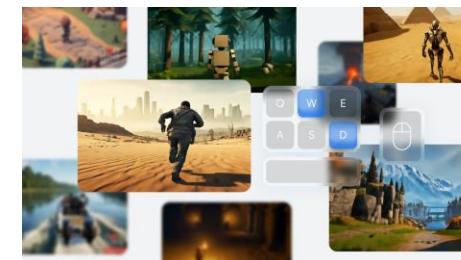
o1 (2024)



DeepSeek-R1 (2025)



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Genie 2 (2024)

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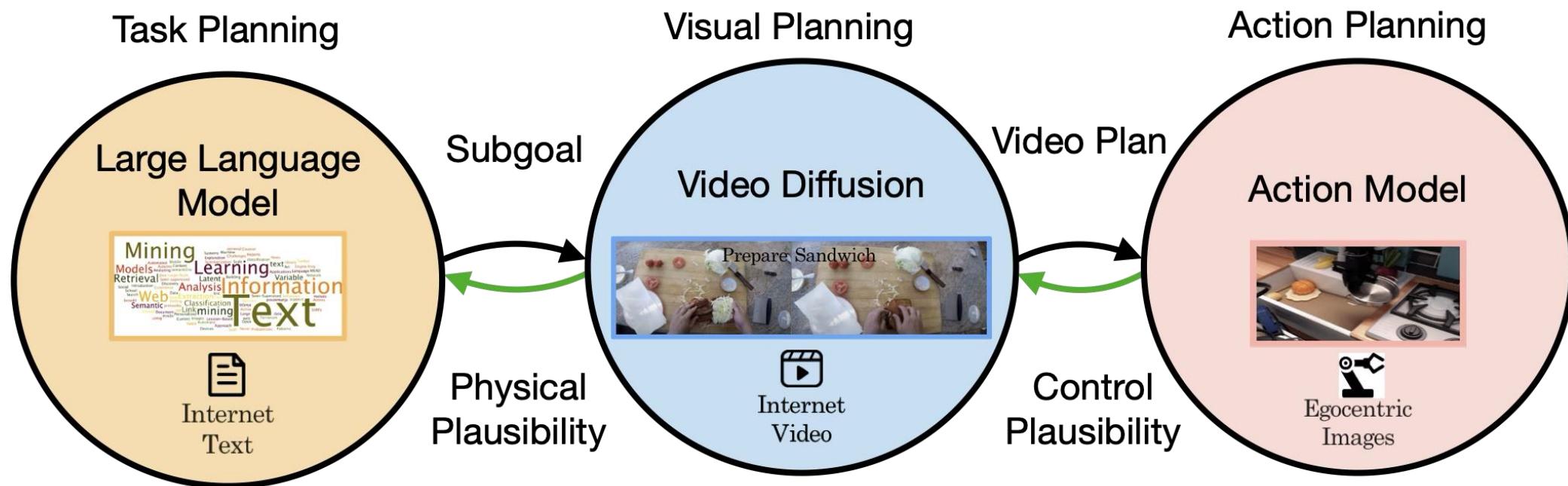
How do we get here?



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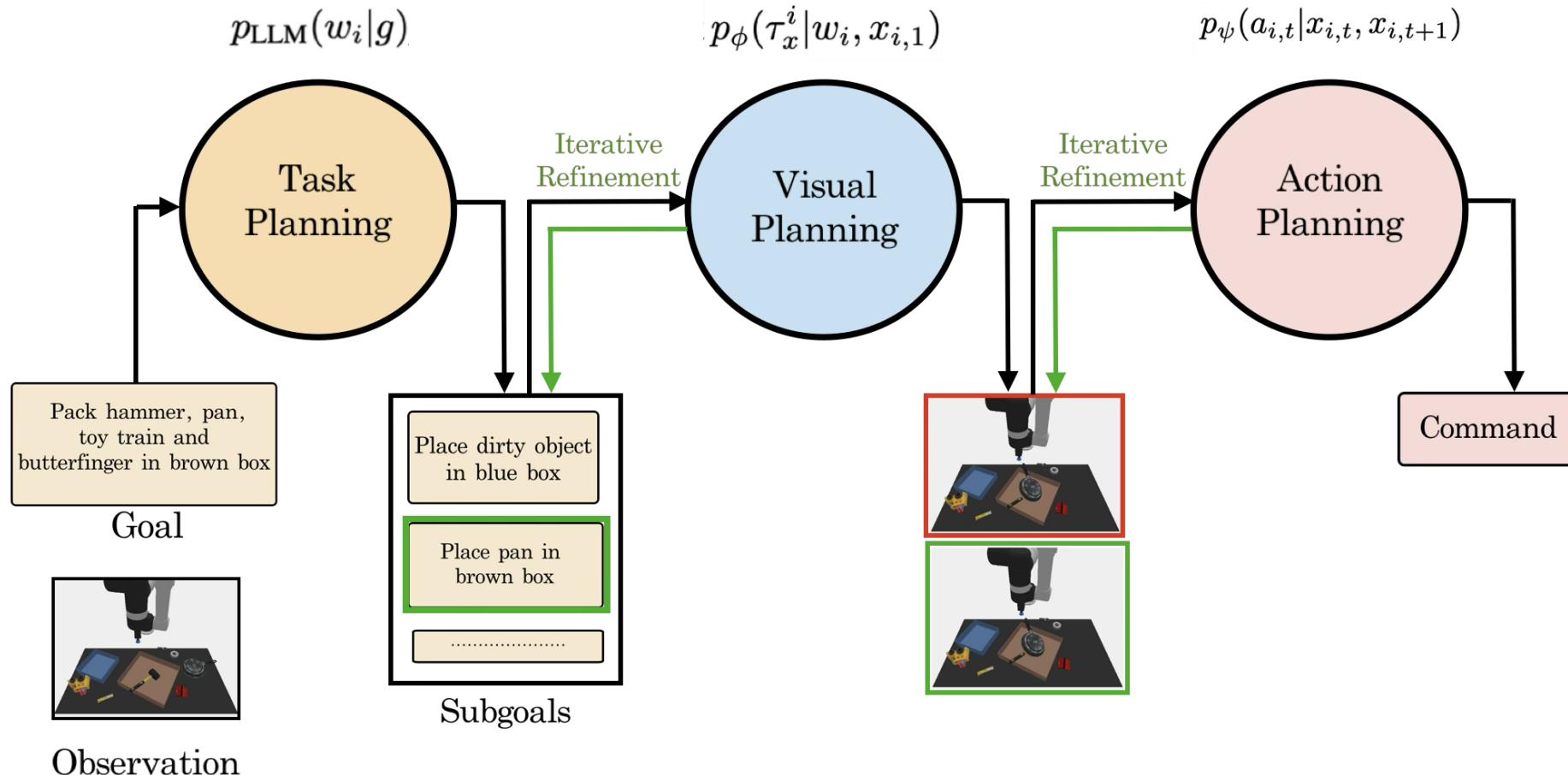
*Iterative Refinement ensures consistency across models*

- Compositional Foundation Model for Hierarchical Planning (**Han\***, Ajay\*, Du\* et al. NeurIPS 2023)
- <https://hierarchical-planning-foundation-model.github.io/>

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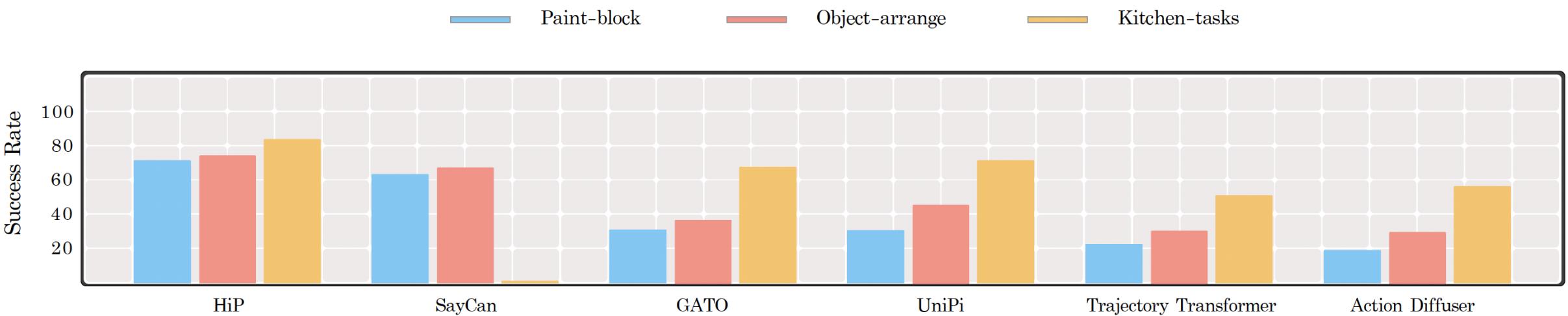


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